

May 16, 2005

Hugh MacDiarmid, President & Chief Executive Officer Kevin Benson, President & Chief Executive Officer Laidlaw Transit Inc. *dba* Laidlaw Education Services 55 Shuman Blvd. #400 Naperville, IL 60563

Re: Notice of Violation of the Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986 (Proposition 65), Section 25249.6 of the California Health and Safety Code, for Exposing All Passengers on Diesel School Buses to Diesel Engine Exhaust Without a Warning

Dear Mr. MacDiarmid & Mr. Benson:

The Environmental Law Foundation ("ELF") is a California non-profit organization dedicated to the preservation and enhancement of human health and the environment. ELF has a long-standing interest in reducing health hazards to the public posed by toxic chemicals. Our Children's Earth Foundation ("OCE") is a California non-profit organization dedicated to protecting the public, especially children, from the harmful effects of air and water pollution. OCE has an interest in reducing the harmful effects of toxic air pollution.

This letter constitutes notice that the entity listed below has violated and continues to violate provisions of the Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986, California Health and Safety Code §§ 25249.5 et seq. Specifically, this entity has violated and continues to violate the warning requirement at § 25249.6 of the California Health and Safety Code, which provides, "No person in the course of doing business shall knowingly and intentionally expose any individual to a chemical known to the state to cause cancer or reproductive toxicity without first giving clear and reasonable warning to such individual..."

Alleged Violator: Laidlaw Transit Inc. dba Laidlaw Education Services

School buses owned and operated by this entity for school districts in the State of California emit diesel engine exhaust, a chemical known to the state to cause cancer. At all

Think clearly about the future.

Our Children's Earth 100 First Street, Suite 100-367 San Francisco, CA 94105 (415) 896.5289 fax: (415) 896.5761 www.ocefoundation.org Hugh MacDiarmid & Kevin Benson Laidlaw Transit Inc. Page 2

relevant times and continuing to the present time, this entity has exposed and continues to expose all passengers on the buses it operates for school districts, within the state of California, to high levels of diesel engine exhaust, a toxic chemical emitted by the entity's diesel buses. Exposure has occurred through inhalation of the diesel engine exhaust from the buses.

Because diesel exhaust is a chemical listed in Proposition 65 as a cancer causing chemical, pursuant to Health and Safety Code § 25249.6 this entity was, and is, required to provide clear and reasonable warnings to all passengers on its buses before exposing the passengers on the bus to diesel engine exhaust emitted by its diesel buses. The warnings must state that the diesel buses emit a chemical known by the State of California to cause cancer. Pursuant to Health and Safety Code § 25249.7(d), ELF and OCE intend to bring suit in the public interest against the above named entity sixty days hereafter to correct the violation occasioned by the failure to warn all passengers on the buses of the exposure to diesel engine exhaust.

Pursuant to 22 California Code of Regulations § 12903(b)(1), attached is a copy of "The Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986 (Proposition 65): A Summary," a summary of Proposition 65 prepared by the Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment of the California Environmental Protection Agency.

Pursuant to Health and Safety Code § 25249.7(d)(1), the undersigned hereby include the attached Certificate of Merit, to wit, that the undersigned have consulted with one or more persons with relevant and appropriate experience or expertise who has or have reviewed facts, studies, or other data regarding the exposure to the listed chemical that is the subject of this notice, and that, based on that information, the undersigned believe there is a reasonable and meritorious case. Factual information sufficient to establish the basis of this Certificate of Merit is included with the notice that is served on the Attorney General and is provided to that office in confidence and is not to be disclosed except according to law.

While violations are occurring throughout the State of California, the noticing parties are unable to know for certain if violations are occurring in all of the 58 counties in California. Therefore, pursuant to 22 California Code of Regulations § 12903(c)(3), the noticing parties are providing this notice to the district attorney for each of the 58 counties in California. Further, the noticing parties provide this notice to the California Attorney General and the city attorneys for the cities of Los Angeles, San Diego, San Francisco and San Jose.

ELF is located at: 1736 Franklin, 9th Floor, Oakland, California 94612, telephone (510) 208-4555. OCE may be contacted at: 100 First Street, Suite 100-367, San Francisco, California, 94105, telephone (415) 896-5289. ELF and OCE are represented in this matter by the law firms of Bushnell, Caplan & Fielding, LLP and Altshuler, Berzon, Nussbaum, Rubin & Demain.

Hugh MacDiarmid & Kevin Benson Laidlaw Transit Inc. Page 3

All communications concerning this matter should be directed to:

James Wheaton

Environmental Law Foundation

1736 Franklin, 9th Floor

Oakland, California 94612

Telephone:

(510) 208-4555

Facsimile:

(510) 208-4562

Marcelin Keever

Our Children's Earth Foundation 100 First Street, Suite 100-367

San Francisco, California, 94105

Telephone:

(415) 896-5289

Facsimile:

(415) 896-5761

Sincerely,

Marcelin Keever

Our Children's Earth Foundation

James Wheaton

Environmental Law Foundation

Attorneys for OCE & ELF

Enclosures

cc (without "Proposition 65: A Summary" attachment):

Attorney General of California (with attached confidential factual information supporting Certificate of Merit)

Rockard J. Delgadillo, Los Angeles City Attorney

Michael Aguirre, San Diego City Attorney

Dennis J. Herrera, City Attorney of San Francisco

Richard Doyle, San Jose City Attorney

District Attorneys for California's 58 Counties (see attached proof of service)

CERTIFICATE OF MERIT

Health and Safety Code Section 25249.7(d)

I, Marcelin E. Keever, hereby declare:

- (1) This Certificate of Merit accompanies the attached sixty-day notice in which it is alleged the parties identified in the notice have violated Health and Safety Code section 25249.6 by failing to provide clear and reasonable warnings.
 - (2) I am an attorney for Our Children's Earth Foundation.
- (3) I have consulted with one or more persons with relevant and appropriate experience or expertise who has reviewed facts, studies, or other data regarding the alleged exposure to the listed chemical that is the subject of the action.
- (4) Based on the information obtained through those consultations, and on all other information in my possession, I believe there is a reasonable and meritorious case for the private action. I understand that "reasonable and meritorious case for the private action" means that the information provides a credible basis that all elements of the plaintiffs' case can be established and the information did not prove that the alleged violator will be able to establish any of the affirmative defenses set forth in the statute.
- (5) The copy of this Certificate of Merit served on the Attorney General attaches to it factual information sufficient to establish the basis for this certificate, including the information identified in Health and Safety Code section 25249.7(h)(2), *i.e.*, (1) the identity of the persons consulted with and relied on by the certifier, and (2) the facts, studies, or other data reviewed by those persons.

Dated: May 16, 2005

Marcelin E. Keever

Attorney for Our Children's Earth Foundation and on behalf of Environmental Law Foundation

PROOF OF SERVICE

I am employed in the City and County of San Francisco, California. I am over the age of eighteen years and not a party to the within action; my business address is 177 Post Street, San Francisco, California 94108.

On May 16, 2005 I served the following document(s):

NOTICE OF VIOLATION OF THE SAFE DRINKING WATER AND TOXIC ENFORCEMENT ACT OF 1986 (PROPOSITION 65), SECTION 25249.6 OF THE CALIFORNIA HEALTH AND SAFETY CODE, FOR EXPOSING ALL PASSENGERS ON DIESEL SCHOOL BUSES TO DIESEL ENGINE EXHAUST WITHOUT A WARNING

by first class mail by placing a true and correct copy thereof in an envelope addressed to each of the persons named below at the address shown, and by sealing and depositing said envelope in the United States mail at San Francisco, California, with postage fully prepaid to:

Hugh MacDiarmid, President & Chief Executive Officer Kevin Benson, President & Chief Executive Officer Laidlaw Transit Inc. *dba* Laidlaw Education Services 55 Shuman Blvd., #400 Naperville, IL 60563

AND

SEE ATTACHED LIST

Executed on this day of May, 2005 at San Francisco, California. I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the foregoing is true and correct.

Edward Lin

The Honorable Thomas Orloff District Attorney ALAMEDA COUNTY 1225 Fallon Street, Room 900 Oakland, CA 94612

The Honorable Michael Ramsey District Attorney BUTTE COUNTY 25 County Center Drive Oroville, CA 95965

The Honorable Robert Kochly District Attorney CONTRA COSTA COUNTY PO Box 670 Martinez, CA 94553

The Honorable Elizabeth Egan District Attorney FRESNO COUNTY 2220 Tulare Street, #1000 Fresno, CA 93721

The Honorable Gilbert Otero District Attorney IMPERIAL COUNTY 939 West Main Street El Centro, CA 92243

The Honorable Ronald Calhoun District Attorney KINGS COUNTY 1400 West Lacey Blvd. Hanford, CA 93230

The Honorable Steve Cooley
District Attorney
LOS ANGELES COUNTY
210 West Temple Street, Ste. 18000
Los Angeles, CA 90012

The Honorable William Richmond District Attorney ALPINE COUNTY P.O. Box 248 Markleeville, CA 96120

The Honorable Jeffrey Tuttle District Attorney CALAVERAS COUNTY 891 Mountain Ranch Road San Andreas, CA 95249

The Honorable Michael Riese District Attorney DEL NORTE COUNTY 450 H Street Crescent City, CA 95531

The Honorable Robert Holzapfel District Attorney GLENN COUNTY P.O. Box 430 Willows, CA 95988

The Honorable Arthur Maillet District Attorney INYO COUNTY P.O. Drawer D Independence, CA 93526

The Honorable Gerhard Luck District Attorney LAKE COUNTY 255 N. Forbes Street Lakeport, CA 95453

The Honorable Ernest LiCalsi District Attorney MADERA COUNTY 209 West Yosemite Avenue Madera, CA 93637 The Honorable Todd Riebe District Attorney AMADOR COUNTY 708 Court Street, #202 Jackson, CA 95642

The Honorable John Poyner District Attorney COLUSA COUNTY 547 Market Street Colusa, CA 95932

The Honorable Gary Lacy District Attorney EL DORADO COUNTY 515 Main Street Placerville, CA 95667

The Honorable Paul Gallegos District Attorney HUMBOLDT COUNTY 825 5th Street Eureka, CA 95501

The Honorable Edward Jagels District Attorney KERN COUNTY 1215 Truxtun Avenue Bakersfield, CA 93301

The Honorable Robert Burns District Attorney LASSEN COUNTY 220 S. Lassen Street, Ste. 8 Susanville, CA 96130

The Honorable Edward Berberian District Attorney MARIN COUNTY 3501 Civic Center Drive, Rm. 130 San Rafael, CA 94903 The Honorable Robert Brown District Attorney MARIPOSA COUNTY P.O. BOX 730 Mariposa, CA 95338

The Honorable Jordan Funk District Attorney MODOC COUNTY 204 S. Court Street Alturas, CA 96101

The Honorable Gary Lieberstein District Attorney NAPA COUNTY 931 Parkway Mall Napa, CA 94559

The Honorable Bradford Fenocchio District Attorney PLACER COUNTY 11562 B Avenue Auburn, CA 95603

The Honorable Jan Scully District Attorney SACRAMENTO COUNTY 901 G Street Sacramento, CA 95814

The Honorable Bonnie Dumanis District Attorney SAN DIEGO COUNTY 330 W. Broadway, Suite 1320 San Diego, CA 92101

The Honorable Gerald Shea District Attorney SAN LUIS OBISPO COUNTY County Govt. Center Fourth Floor, Annex San Luis Obispo, CA 93408 The Honorable Norman Vroman District Attorney MENDOCINO COUNTY P.O. BOX 1000 Ukiah, CA 95482

The Honorable George Booth District Attorney MONO COUNTY P.O. BOX 617 Bridgeport, CA 93517

The Honorable Michael Ferguson District Attorney NEVADA COUNTY 201 Church Street, Suite 8 Nevada City, CA 95959

The Honorable Jeff Cunan District Attorney PLUMAS COUNTY 520 Main Street, Room 404 Quincy, CA 95971

The Honorable John Sarsfield District Attorney SAN BENITO COUNTY 419 4th Street, Second Floor Hollister, CA 95023-3801

The Honorable Kamala Harris District Attorney SAN FRANCISCO COUNTY 880 Bryant Street, Room 325 San Francisco, CA 94103

The Honorable James Fox District Attorney SAN MATEO COUNTY 400 County Center, Third Floor Redwood City, CA 94063 The Honorable Gordon Spencer District Attorney MERCED COUNTY 2222 M Street Merced, CA 95340

The Honorable Dean Flippo District Attorney MONTEREY COUNTY 240 Church Street, #101 Salinas, CA 93901

The Honorable Tony Rackauckas District Attorney ORANGE COUNTY 401 Civic Center Drive Santa Ana, CA 92701

The Honorable Grover Trask II District Attorney RIVERSIDE COUNTY 4075 Main Street Riverside, CA 92501

The Honorable Michael Ramos District Attorney SAN BERNARDINO COUNTY 316 N. Mountain View Avenue San Bernardino, CA 92415

The Honorable James Willett District Attorney SAN JOAQUIN COUNTY P.O. BOX 990 Stockton, CA 95201

The Hon. Thomas Sneddon, Jr. District Attorney SANTA BARBARA COUNTY 1105 Santa Barbara Street Santa Barbara, CA 93101 The Honorable George Kennedy District Attorney SANTA CLARA COUNTY 70 West Hedding Street, West Wing 701 Ocean Street, Room 200 San Jose, CA 95110

The Honorable Bob Lee District Attorney SANTA CRUZ COUNTY Santa Cruz, CA 95060

The Honorable Gerald Benito District Attorney SHASTA COUNTY 1525 Court Street, Third Floor Redding, CA 96001-1632

The Honorable Lawrence Allen District Attorney SIERRA COUNTY Courthouse P.O. BOX 457 Downieville, CA 95936

The Honorable James Andrus District Attorney SISKIYOU COUNTY P.O. BOX 986 Yreka, CA 96097

The Honorable David Paulson District Attorney SOLANO COUNTY 675 Texas Street. Suite 4500 Fairfield, CA 94533

The Honorable Stephan Passalacqua The Honorable James Brazelton District Attorney SONOMA COUNTY 600 Administration Drive, Rm. 212J 800 11th Street, Room 200 Santa Rosa, CA 95403

District Attorney STANISLAUS COUNTY P.O. BOX 442 Modesto, CA 95353

The Honorable Carl Adams District Attorney SUTTER COUNTY 446 Second Street Yuba City, CA 95991

The Honorable Gregg Cohen District Attorney TEHAMA COUNTY P.O. BOX 519 Red Bluff, CA 96080

The Honorable David Cross District Attorney TRINITY COUNTY P.O. BOX 1310 Weaverville, CA 96093

The Honorable Phillip Cline District Attorney TULARE COUNTY 221 South Mooney Blvd., Ste 224 Visalia, CA 93291

The Hon. Donald Segerstrom, Jr. District Attorney TUOLUMNE COUNTY 423 No. Washington Street Sonora, CA 95370

The Honorable Gregory Totten District Attorney VENTURA COUNTY 800 South Victoria Avenue Ventura, CA 93009

The Honorable David Henderson **District Attorney** YOLO COUNTY 301 Second Street Woodland, CA 95695

The Honorable Patrick McGrath District Attorney YUBA COUNTY 215 Fifth Street Marysville, CA 95901

The Honorable Rockard Delgadillo City Attorney CITY OF LOS ANGELES 200 N. Main Street Los Angeles, CA 90012

The Honorable Michael Aguirre City Attorney CITY OF SAN DIEGO 1200 Third Avenue, 3rd Floor San Diego, CA 92101

The Honorable Dennis Herrera City Attorney CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO City Hall, Room 234 San Francisco, CA 94102

The Honorable Richard Doyle City Attorney CITY OF SAN JOSE 151 W. Mission St. San Jose, CA 95110

Attorney General of California Prop. 65 Enforcement Reporting Attention: Prop. 65 Coordinator 1515 Clay Street, Suite 2000 P.O. Box 70550 Oakland, California 94612-0550